

# GRANDFACTS

## STATE FACT SHEETS FOR GRANDFAMILIES



The GrandFacts state fact sheets for grandfamilies include state-specific data and programs as well as information about public benefits, educational assistance, legal relationship options and state laws. Visit [www.grandfamilies.org](http://www.grandfamilies.org) to find this and all GrandFacts state fact sheets.

# Georgia

## The Children

- 90,000 (4%) children live with a relative with no parent present.
- 288,297 (11.6%) children under 18 live in homes where householders are grandparents or other relatives.
  - 218,708 (8.8%) of these children live with grandparents.
  - 69,589 (2.8%) of these children live with other relatives.

## The Grandparents

- 115,245 grandparents are householders responsible for their grandchildren who live with them. Of these:
  - 41,598 (36.1%) do not have parents present.
  - 74,477 (64.6%) are under age 60.
  - 66,381 (57.6%) are in the workforce.
  - 27,311 (23.7%) are in poverty.
  - 30,469 (26.5%) have a disability.
  - 36,072 (31.3%) are unmarried.
  - Race/Ethnicity:
    - 58,199 (50.5%) are white (not Hispanic or Latino)
    - 48,288 (41.9%) are black or African American
    - 6,223 (5.4%) are Hispanic or Latino origin
    - 1,729 (1.5%) are Asian
    - 461 (0.4%) are American Indian or Alaska Native
    - 0 (0.0%) are Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
    - 922 (0.8%) are multiracial
    - 1,613 (1.4%) are some other race

## Children in Kinship Foster Care

For data on children in kinship care within the child welfare system, see the [Child Trends fact sheet for Georgia](#).

[www.childtrends.org](http://www.childtrends.org)

## Programs That Can Help

Local programs that provide support, resources and assistance to grandfamilies can often be found by contacting your local school, area agency on aging, community center, faith-based organization or children's services office.

### Key Programs in Georgia

#### [Athens Community Council on Aging – Grandparents Raising Grandchildren](#)

**Website:** [www.accaging.org/grg/](http://www.accaging.org/grg/)

**Phone:** 706-549-4850

**Email:** [ppowell@accaging.org](mailto:ppowell@accaging.org)

**Service Area:** Athens

**Description:** Case management, information and referral, health screenings, counseling, legal services, parenting education, and support groups for both the grandparents and grandchildren.

#### [Atlanta Legal Aid - Grandparent/Relative Caregiver Project & Relative Caregiver Legal Hotline](#)

**Website:** [www.atlantalegalaid.org/?s=The+Grandparent+Project](http://www.atlantalegalaid.org/?s=The+Grandparent+Project)

**Phone:** Relative Caregiver Legal Hotline: 404-657-9915 or 1-888-257-9519 (toll-free) (staffed from 9 AM to 2 PM, Monday through Thursday)

**Service Area:** Statewide

**Description:** Legal advice on the hotline. If qualify, legal representation in adoption or custody cases for relatives who are raising children in the place of deceased or otherwise absent parents.

#### [Clayton County Kinship Resource Center](#)

**Website:** [www.claytonseniors.com/](http://www.claytonseniors.com/)

**Phone:** 770-473-5788

**Email:** [angela.burda@co.clayton.ga.us](mailto:angela.burda@co.clayton.ga.us)

**Service Area:** Clayton County

**Description:** Support groups, case management, information and referral, computer classes, clothes closet, activities and celebrations. Also, after school programs, summer camp, day trips, tutoring, parent education, health and wellness, sports and fitness, and cultural and arts programs.

**Georgia Department of Human Services, Division of Aging Services – Grandparents Raising Grandchildren**

**Website:** [www.dhr.georgia.gov/grg](http://www.dhr.georgia.gov/grg)

**Service Area:** Statewide through 12 Area Agencies on Aging – contact your local agency:

1. **Atlanta Regional Commission- AAA (Atlanta)** - Sue Burgess, 404-463-3235, [sburgess@atlantaregional.com](mailto:sburgess@atlantaregional.com), [www.atlantaregional.com/aging](http://www.atlantaregional.com/aging)
2. **Central Savannah River Area– AAA (Augusta)** - Jeanette Cummings, 706-210-2000, [jcumplings@csrarc.ga.gov](mailto:jcumplings@csrarc.ga.gov), [www.csrarc.ga.gov](http://www.csrarc.ga.gov)
3. **Coastal Georgia – AAA (Brunswick)** - Dionne Lovett, 912-437-0840, [dlovett@crc.ga.gov](mailto:dlovett@crc.ga.gov), [www.crc.ga.gov](http://www.crc.ga.gov)
4. **Northwest Georgia- AAA (Rome)** - Lynne Reeves, 706-295-6485, [lreeves@nwgrc.org](mailto:lreeves@nwgrc.org), [www.nwgarc.org](http://www.nwgarc.org)
5. **Legacy Link – AAA (Gainesville)** - Pat Freeman, 770-538-2650, [pvfreeman@legacylink.org](mailto:pvfreeman@legacylink.org), [www.legacylink.org](http://www.legacylink.org)
6. **Heart of Georgia – Altamaha AAA (Baxley)** - Linda Hunter, 912-367-3648, [hunter@hogarc.org](mailto:hunter@hogarc.org), [www.hogarc.org](http://www.hogarc.org)
7. **River Valley – AAA (Columbus)** - Katie Howard, 706 256-2910, [khoward@rivervalleyrcaaa.org](mailto:khoward@rivervalleyrcaaa.org), [www.rivervalleyrc.org](http://www.rivervalleyrc.org)
8. **Middle Georgia – AAA (Macon)** - Julie Hall, 478-751-6466, [hall@mg-rc.org](mailto:hall@mg-rc.org), [www.middlegeorgiarc.org/](http://www.middlegeorgiarc.org/)
9. **Northeast Georgia – AAA (Athens)** - Peggy Jenkins, 706-369-5650, [pjenkins@negrc.org](mailto:pjenkins@negrc.org), [www.negrc.org](http://www.negrc.org)
10. **Southern Georgia – AAA (Waycross)** - Wanda Taft, 888-732-4464 or 912-285-6097, [wtaft@sgrc.us](mailto:wtaft@sgrc.us), [www.sgrc.us/AAA](http://www.sgrc.us/AAA)
11. **Southern Crescent – AAA (Franklin)** - Gloria Sanford, 706-407-0021, [gdsanford@threeriversrc.com](mailto:gdsanford@threeriversrc.com)
12. **Southwest Georgia – AAA (Albany, GA)** - Kay Hind, 800-282-6612 or 229-432-1124, [kay.hind@sowegacoa.org](mailto:kay.hind@sowegacoa.org), [www.sowegacoa.org](http://www.sowegacoa.org)

**Description:** Supportive services through the National Family Caregiver Support Program, including information and referral, support groups, and community education. Some agencies provide respite, camp scholarships, tutoring, case management and counseling, and clothing and food vouchers.

**Grandparents and Kin Raising Children (GKRC)**

**Website:** [www.grandparentsandkin.com](http://www.grandparentsandkin.com)

**Phone:** 731-616-4614

**Email:** [grandparentsandkin2016@gmail.com](mailto:grandparentsandkin2016@gmail.com)

**Service Area:** Fayette County

**Description:** Support groups, case management, information and referral, education workshop, and family activities.

**Project GRANDD (Grandparents Raising And Nurturing Dependents with Disabilities) – Innovative Solutions for Disadvantage & Disability****Website:** [www.isdd-home.org/project-grandd](http://www.isdd-home.org/project-grandd)**Phone:** 404-303-5126**Email:** [lauraw@isdd-home.org](mailto:lauraw@isdd-home.org)**Service Area:** Atlanta**Description:** Supportive services to grandparents raising grandchildren with developmental disabilities, chronic health conditions and learning and behavior disorders. Services include support groups, individual/family case management, training, education and referrals. All services are provided at no charge.**Project Healthy Grandparents (PHG) – Georgia State University****Website:** [www.gsu.edu/phg](http://www.gsu.edu/phg)**Phone:** 404-413-1125**Email:** [phg@gsu.edu](mailto:phg@gsu.edu)**Service Area:** Atlanta, South Fulton and South DeKalb Counties**Description:** Social work visits, nursing visits, grandparent support groups, parenting education classes, early childhood intervention, legal service referrals, educational support/tutoring, transportation to PHG meetings and special events.**Rockdale County Kinship Care Program – Rockdale County Senior Services****Website:** [www.rockdalecountyga.gov](http://www.rockdalecountyga.gov)**Phone:** 770-278-7230**Email:** [cynthia.clark@rockdalecountyga.gov](mailto:cynthia.clark@rockdalecountyga.gov)**Service Area:** Rockdale County**Description:** Case management, support groups, information/referral, respite, recreation, and parent education.**Public Benefits**

Federal and state public benefits programs can help with income, food, healthcare, home energy, telephone and other needs for those who are eligible. Eligibility requirements vary with each public benefit and sometimes are different from state to state. Some benefits are for the family and others are for children or older adults individually. Children are often eligible for public benefits even if their caregivers do not have guardianship or legal custody. Relative caregivers may become eligible for benefits programs when their household size increases.

**Help with Public Benefits****AARP Foundation's Benefits QuickLink**

Benefits QuickLINK, powered by BenefitsCheckUp of the National Council on Aging, offers a free and private way to complete a questionnaire to find out if relatives and/or the children they are raising qualify for certain

programs that pay for food, increase income and cover home and healthcare costs. The specific programs covered by the questionnaire in the website are listed below. Once the questionnaire is completed, the website generates a list of eligible programs and contact information.

[www.aarp.org/quicklink](http://www.aarp.org/quicklink)

<p align="center"><b>Benefits QuickLINK</b> <b>State and Federal Public Benefits</b></p>	<p align="center"><b>Benefits QuickLINK</b> <b>Public Benefits for Families Raising Children</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Medicare Savings Programs</li> <li>• Medicare Prescription Drug Coverage</li> <li>• Medicare Rx Extra Help</li> <li>• State Pharmaceutical Assistance Programs (SPAP)</li> <li>• Medicaid for Aged, Blind, and Disabled</li> <li>• Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)</li> <li>• Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)</li> <li>• Low Income Home Energy Assistance (LIHEAP)</li> <li>• State Property Tax Relief/Rebates</li> <li>• Supplemental Security Income (SSI)</li> <li>• Employment Programs</li> <li>• Telephone and Cellphone Assistance</li> <li>• Transportation Assistance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Medicaid for Children</li> <li>• State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP)</li> <li>• TANF-Child Only Grants</li> <li>• Supplemental Security Income for Children</li> <li>• Child Care Assistance</li> </ul>

**Benefits.gov**

An official website of the federal government, this resource has state specific information on benefits, in addition to a screening tool to find out which programs you may be eligible to receive.

[www.benefits.gov](http://www.benefits.gov)

**Eldercare Locator**

The National Eldercare Locator service helps you find your local area agency on aging and other state and local resources that can help with public benefits, local programs and other services for older adults.

1-800-677-1116 (toll-free)

[www.eldercare.gov](http://www.eldercare.gov)

**Key Public Benefits: Income**

Each state administers federal funds that provide cash assistance to families in need. Some states also offer other forms of financial assistance.

**Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF)**

Cash assistance may be available to eligible children and their relative caregivers.

**Georgia Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF)**

Department of Human Services, Division of Family and Children Services

404-651-6316 or 1-800-869-1150 (toll-free)

[www.dhr.georgia.gov](http://www.dhr.georgia.gov)

To apply online – Go to [www.gateway.ga.gov](http://www.gateway.ga.gov).

**Generations United's Grand Resources:**

A Fact Sheet for Grandparent and Relative Caregivers to Help Access Support through the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Program

[www.gu.org/RESOURCES.aspx](http://www.gu.org/RESOURCES.aspx)

**Social Security**

A multigenerational program, Social Security provides income benefits to adults, older adults and children. In addition to [Retirement](#) and [Disability](#) benefits, [Survivor's Benefits](#) are based on a child's parent's earnings and may help if a child's parents die. Your grandchild may also qualify for benefits based on your work record. The [Supplemental Security Income](#) (SSI) program pays benefits to disabled [adults](#) and [children](#) who have limited income and resources. SSI benefits are also payable to people 65 and older without disabilities who meet the financial limits.

**Online Directory** - To find your local Social Security Administration office.

1-800-772-1213 (toll-free)

<https://secure.ssa.gov/>

**Key Public Benefits: Nutrition**

Relative caregivers and their families may be eligible for assistance with groceries, meals, infant formula and nutrition education. These are some of the key nutrition benefits programs and resources.

**Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)**

SNAP is the new name for the federal Food Stamp Program. It helps low-income individuals and families buy the food they need for good health. Although SNAP is the national name, your state may use a different name.

**Georgia Food Stamps**

Department of Human Services- Division of Family and Children Services

404-651-6316 or 1-800-869-1150 (toll-free)

[www.dhr.georgia.gov](http://www.dhr.georgia.gov)

To apply online – Go to [www.gateway.ga.gov](http://www.gateway.ga.gov)

**Food and Nutrition Services of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA)**

**Child Nutrition Program** - The schools, early childhood education programs, child care centers, afterschool programs or other programs that children attend may offer free or reduced meals through the federal Child Nutrition Program, which provides breakfast, lunch, snacks, summer meals and milk. Contact the school, center or program to ask if they participate in any of the child nutrition programs and how to apply. Relative caregivers should inform the program that they are raising the child and whether or not they are doing so through a court order.

**Online State Directory** - To find your state office that manages the Child Nutrition program.

[www.fns.usda.gov/cnd/Contacts/StateDirectory.htm](http://www.fns.usda.gov/cnd/Contacts/StateDirectory.htm)

**Women, Infant and Children (WIC)** - States administer federal funds for supplemental foods, health care referrals, and nutrition education for low-income pregnant, breastfeeding, and non-breastfeeding postpartum women, and to infants and children up to age five who are found to be at nutritional risk.

**Online State Directory** - To find your state office that manages the WIC program.

[www.fns.usda.gov/wic/wic-contacts](http://www.fns.usda.gov/wic/wic-contacts)

### **Foodbanks**

Organizations that provide free food and sometimes other items, such as diapers, to families in need.

**Online State Directory** - To find local food banks.

[www.feedingamerica.org/foodbank-results.aspx](http://www.feedingamerica.org/foodbank-results.aspx)

### **Key Public Benefits: Health Care**

Relative caregivers and the children they are raising may be eligible for health insurance through Medicare and/or Medicaid and help with prescription drugs. **Benefits QuickLINK** can help you find these benefits.

[www.aarp.org/quicklink](http://www.aarp.org/quicklink)

### **Health Insurance for Children**

Relative caregivers may apply for free or low-cost health and dental insurance for the children they are raising through the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), which provides health coverage to eligible children through both Medicaid and separate CHIP programs. CHIP and Medicaid are the national names, and your state may use different names.

#### **Georgia Medicaid**

Georgia Department of Community Health

1-800-809-7276 (toll-free)

<http://dch.georgia.gov/medicaid>

To apply online – Go to [www.gateway.ga.gov](http://www.gateway.ga.gov).

#### **PeachCare for Kids**

Georgia Department of Community Health

Phone: 1-877-GAPEACH (427-3224) (toll-free)

[www.peachcare.org](http://www.peachcare.org)

To apply online – Go to [www.gateway.ga.gov](http://www.gateway.ga.gov).

### **Consent to Obtain Health Care**

Even with insurance, consenting to health care for a child can be a challenge for relative caregivers who do not have legal custody. Some states have laws that allow these caregivers to “consent” to such treatment.

**Grandfamilies.org Online Database** - To see if your state has such a law.

[www.grandfamilies.org/Search-Laws](http://www.grandfamilies.org/Search-Laws)

### **Key Public Benefits: Tax Credits**

The following information is about tax credits from the federal government available throughout the United States. Similar tax credits may exist in your state for state taxes. For example, according to the Center on



Budget and Policy Priorities (CBPP), 26 states and the District of Columbia offer a state tax credit based on the federal Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) and four states offer a Child Tax Credit. See CBPP's "[Get it Back Campaign](#)" for more information on state tax credits.

**Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)** is an income tax credit for workers who do not have high incomes. It is a refundable tax credit, which means you could get a refund check from the U.S. Internal Revenue Service (IRS) even if you don't earn enough to pay taxes.

**Child Tax Credit** is a tax credit for up to \$1,000 per dependent child. But, it is not refundable.

**Additional Child Tax Credit** may help if you don't owe enough taxes to benefit from the child tax credit. Unlike the child tax credit, this tax credit is refundable.

**Child and Dependent Care Tax Credit** may help you if you've hired someone to help care for the child so you could work or look for work. If so, you may be able to claim up to \$3,000 in expenses per child.

**Adoption Tax Credit** can help if you have adopted your grandchild or other relative. It can give you a credit for the money you spent to adopt. If you adopted a child from the foster care system with special needs, you may be eligible for the maximum amount of credit for the year you adopted regardless of whether you had any qualifying expenses. If you did not adopt from the foster care system, you must have qualifying expenses like legal fees. This tax credit allows adoptive parents to claim up to \$13,460 per child.

Please note that tax credits themselves are not counted as income. They will not be counted when you apply for financial help.

**Center for Budget and Policy Priorities (CBPP)** – To find out about tax credits in your state.  
[www.cbpp.org](http://www.cbpp.org)

**The U.S. Internal Revenue Service (IRS)** – To find out more information about each of these tax credits  
[www.irs.gov](http://www.irs.gov)

## Education

The **U.S. Department of Education** offers a [parent site](#) that has a wide range of helpful information for parents *and* caregivers regarding children's education from early childhood through college, special needs, disabilities, language challenges and gifted students.

1-800-USA-LEARN (1-800-872-5327) (toll-free)  
[www.ed.gov/parents](http://www.ed.gov/parents)

**Georgia Department of Education**  
404-656-2800 or 1-800-311-3627 (toll-free)  
[www.doe.k12.ga.us](http://www.doe.k12.ga.us)



## Educational Enrollment

Relative caregivers can contact their local school district's administrative office or their local school to find out how to register the child and what paperwork is needed. Caregivers may need birth records, health records or previous school records. Some states have laws that allow relative caregivers without legal custody or guardianship to enroll the children they are raising in school. These laws are often called education "consent" laws, but they may be called something else in your state.

**Grandfamilies.org Online Database** - To find out if your state has an education consent law.  
[www.grandfamilies.org/Search-Laws](http://www.grandfamilies.org/Search-Laws)

## Early Intervention, Special Education and Related Services

**The Federal Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)** - From birth to age 21, children who have learning disabilities, physical disabilities or other special needs may be able to get early intervention, preschool and special education services in school through the federal IDEA. Services may include speech, physical and occupational therapies.

The IDEA requires that states identify, locate and evaluate all children ages 3 to 21 with disabilities who may need special education and related services. Once the evaluation team, which includes a child's caregivers, has decided if a child is eligible for early intervention, preschool or special education services, an Individual Family Service Plan (IFSP; birth to three years of age) or an Individual Education Plan (IEP; three to 21 years of age) is developed and services should begin shortly.

**Georgia Department of Education, Special Education Services and Supports**  
404-656-3963  
[www.doe.k12.ga.us/ci\\_exceptional.aspx](http://www.doe.k12.ga.us/ci_exceptional.aspx)

### **Georgia Learning Resources Center**

Georgia Department of Education, Special Education Services and Support  
404-656-3963  
[www.glr.org](http://www.glr.org)

**Parent Centers** across the country provide information to help parents *and* caregivers with children who have special education needs and disabilities.

**Online State Directory** - To find Parent Centers in your state.  
[www.parentcenterhub.org/find-your-center/](http://www.parentcenterhub.org/find-your-center/)

### **Generations United's Grand Resources:**

A Grandparent's and Other Relative's Guide to Raising Children with Disabilities  
[www.gu.org/RESOURCES.aspx](http://www.gu.org/RESOURCES.aspx)

## Early Childhood Education

**Head Start** and **Early Head Start** are early education programs for eligible children.

**Online Directory** - To find Head Start or Early Head Start centers in your state.

1-866-763-6481 (toll-free)

[www.eclkc.ohs.acf.hhs.gov/hslc/HeadStartOffices](http://www.eclkc.ohs.acf.hhs.gov/hslc/HeadStartOffices)

**Child Care Aware** provides information, resources and connection to local Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies (CCR&R) that help you find local child care.

**Online Directory** - To find your local Child Care Resource & Referral Agency.

1- 800-424-2246 (toll-free)

[www.childcareaware.org/families/](http://www.childcareaware.org/families/)

## Legal

The following legal relationships may be options for both those children exiting the foster care system and those outside the system. For those families who do not want to establish a legal relationship, consent and power of attorney laws are available in several states.

All of the following options are presented in general terms. This area of the law is created at the state level, so how these options are defined and which ones are available can vary significantly by state.

### Adoption

With adoption, the relative caregiver becomes the parent in the eyes of the law. This fact makes access to services on behalf of the child the same as for any parent. Adoption ends all of the birth parents' rights and responsibilities, which means that birth parents cannot go to court later and reclaim those rights and responsibilities.

**Adoption assistance** payments may be available to relative caregivers who choose to adopt children in their care from the child welfare system.

**North American Council on Adoptable Children** - To get information about your state's subsidy, in addition to other adoption information.

[www.nacac.org](http://www.nacac.org)

**Dave Thomas Foundation for Adoption** - To find adoption resources that may be helpful to you.

[www.davethomasfoundation.org](http://www.davethomasfoundation.org)

### Guardianship

The biggest difference between adoption and guardianship is that guardianship does not take away all the birth parents' rights and responsibilities. Parents typically keep certain rights and the obligation to financially support the child. Unlike adoption, the parents can go back to court and ask for the guardianship to be ended. For caregivers, a guardianship allows them to access services on behalf of the child that otherwise might prove impossible while not changing family relationships, like making grandma legally mom.

**Guardianship assistance** payments may be available to relative caregivers who choose to get guardianship of the children in their care who are exiting the child welfare system.

[www.grandfamilies.org](http://www.grandfamilies.org) - To find out more about whether your state has guardianship assistance.

### Legal Custody

Legal custody is similar to guardianship, but it is usually granted by a different court that has different procedures.

### Other Options

In some states, relative caregivers who do not want or have a legal relationship to the children in their care have laws that make it possible to access health care treatment and educational services on behalf of the children without going to court.

For more information on all these options, and to see what exists in your state, see [www.grandfamilies.org](http://www.grandfamilies.org).

## State Laws

[Grandfamilies.org](http://www.grandfamilies.org) is a collaboration between [Generations United](#), the [American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law](#) and [Casey Family Programs](#). It contains an easy-to-use, searchable [database](#) of state laws and legislation directly impacting kinship families. You will also find explanations of legal topic areas, practical implementation ideas, personal stories and many other resources.

#### Topics Covered:

- Adoption
- Care and Custody
- Education
- Federal Laws
- Foster Care Licensing
- Financial Assistance
- Healthcare
- Housing
- Kinship Navigator Programs
- National Family Caregiver Support Program
- Notification of Relatives
- Subsidized Guardianship

The online database of laws and legislation is at [www.grandfamilies.org/Search-Laws](http://www.grandfamilies.org/Search-Laws).

## Updates

If you have an update or a resource to be included in this or any of the other GrandFacts State Fact Sheets, please email [grandfamilies@gu.org](mailto:grandfamilies@gu.org).

## Acknowledgements

***Major support for the GrandFacts State Fact Sheets for Grandfamilies was provided by  
The Brookdale Foundation Group***

***in partnership with Casey Family Programs***

***with additional support from the Dave Thomas Foundation for Adoption***

**Disclaimers:** None of the sponsoring organizations whose logos appear on this document/website (AARP, American Bar Association Center on Children and the Law, The Brookdale Foundation Group, Casey Family Programs, ChildFocus, Child Trends, Children's Defense Fund, Dave Thomas Foundation for Adoption, or Generations United) recommend or endorse any of the groups, agencies or services listed on the GrandFacts State Fact Sheets. Neither the sponsoring organizations nor any of their employees make any warranty, expressed or implied, or assume any legal liability or responsibility for the accuracy, completeness, or usefulness of any information. None of the sponsoring organizations shall have liability to any website user or to any third party for any loss expense, or damage, including consequential, incidental, special or punitive damages. A user's sole and exclusive remedy for dissatisfaction with this service is to cease using the service. Please be advised that there may be other similar services available that are not listed. The sponsoring organizations are not obligated to include any specific groups, agencies or services and may choose not to include some that submit their information. The sponsoring organizations are not responsible for consumer interactions with groups, agencies or services listed on these fact sheets.

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***Updated May 2017***

### **Data Sources:**

- Annie E. Casey Foundation Kids Count Data Center. 2013-2015 Current Population Survey Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS ASEC). Estimates represent a three-year average. Accessed March 4, 2017. Retrieved from <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/data/tables/7172-children-in-kinship-care?loc=1&loct=1#detailed/1/any/false/1491/any/14207,14208>
- U.S. Census Bureau, 2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates. Accessed March 4, 2017. Retrieved from [https://factfinder.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=ACS\\_15\\_5YR\\_S1001&prodType=table](https://factfinder.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=ACS_15_5YR_S1001&prodType=table)
- U.S. Census Bureau, 2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates. Accessed March 4, 2017. Retrieved from [https://factfinder.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=ACS\\_15\\_5YR\\_S1002&prodType=table](https://factfinder.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=ACS_15_5YR_S1002&prodType=table)